

Diseño de Servicios Web para Catastro



Luis Bermudez, Ph.D.

Director Compliance Program, OGC

Semana Geomática Internacional 2013
IGAC, Bogotá Colombia, 2013-10-01

Copyright: 2013, Open Geospatial Consortium

Contenido

- Interoperabilidad
- OGC
- Sistema de informacion Catastral
- GML
- WFS
- WMS
- Cadastral Web Systems - Demos
- Cadastral Web Systems - Design

Publishing Geospatial Data



First Map of the World
Catal Huyuk (South East Turkey) 6200 BC

Publishing Geospatial Data

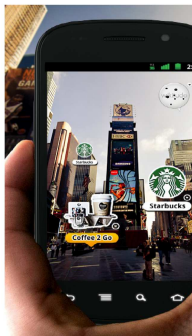


Viewing
and
creating
data from
mobile
devices

Geo
Package

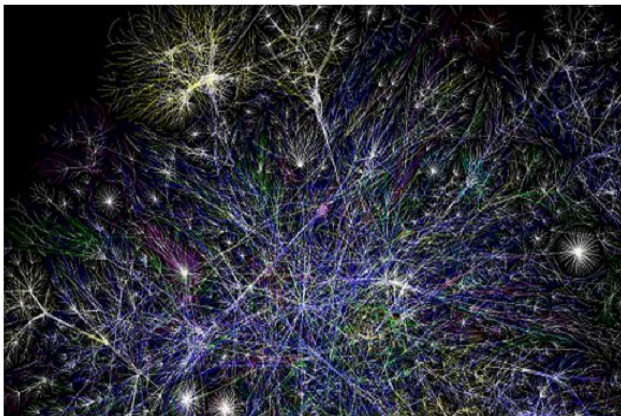
What changed?

What changed?

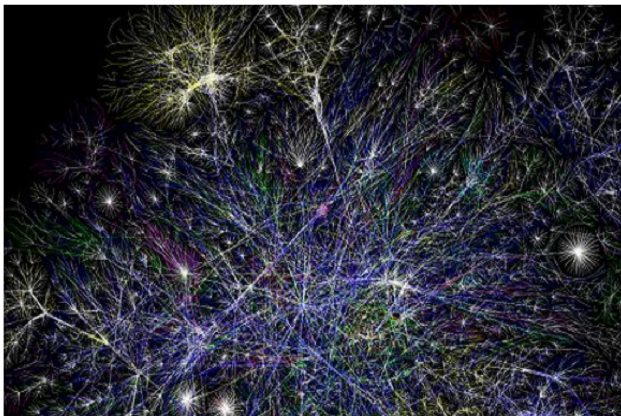


Technology

What is this?



Internet



World Wide Web

- Enabled by Internet
- All **Information** from Computers connected around the world.

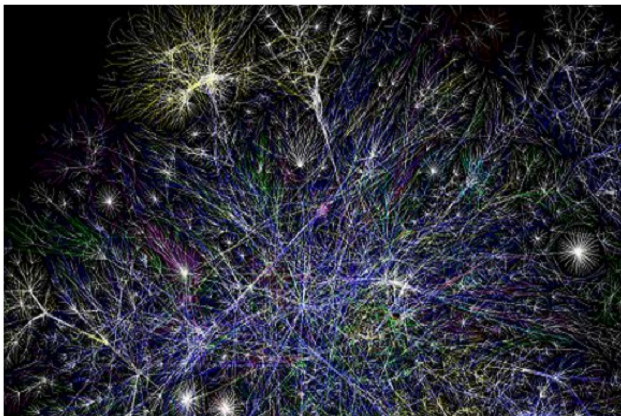
How do we connect to the Web?

- URL
- HTTP GET
- Protocols
- Encodings
- ...

Uniform Resource Locator (URL)

- <http://my.umbc.edu/>
- <ftp://ftp.funet.fi/pub/standards/RFC/rfc959.txt>
- <mailto:bermud@me.com>

Every node can be a URL



Protocols



Protocols

- TCP/IP
- HTTP (GET, POST)

HTTP GET is a URL

```
http://localhost:8080/geoserver/topp/ows?  
service=WFS&  
version=1.0.0&  
request=GetCapabilities
```

HTTP has Parameters and Values

```
http://localhost:8080/geoserver/topp/ows?
```

```
service=WFS&
```

```
version=1.0.0&
```

```
request=GetCapabilities
```


HTTP POST

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>  
  <wfs:GetCapabilities  
    service="WFS"  
    version="1.0.0"  
    ...
```

Encodings

<XML/>

Service

Distinct part of the functionality that is provided by an entity through interfaces. (ISO 19119:2005)

Interface

Named set of operations that characterize the behaviour of an entity.

Operations

- Specification of a transformation or query that an object may be called to execute. It has a name and a list of parameters.
- For example GetFeature of WFS
- Is defined by a set of protocols (e.g. HTTP GET)

Service



http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Roomba_ongnai.jpg

Interfaces



In an OGC Web Service

- Service = WFS 2.0
- Interface = Basic or Transaction
- Operations for Basic = DescribeFeature and GetFeature
- Protocol = GetFeature uses HTTP Get

Let's Try - Setup

To view HTTP requests, we can use Firefox:

- Open: Tools / Web Developer / Web Console
- Select Net

Let's Try - Test

- Open any page
- Open a wrong URL
- Inspect the console
- Click on example petition: "Get [http://](#)"

What Should I get back if I ask a server for a "Toluca"

- A Map of Toluca
- A video
- A picture
- The history
- List of Hotels
- ???

There is a need to design specialized operations

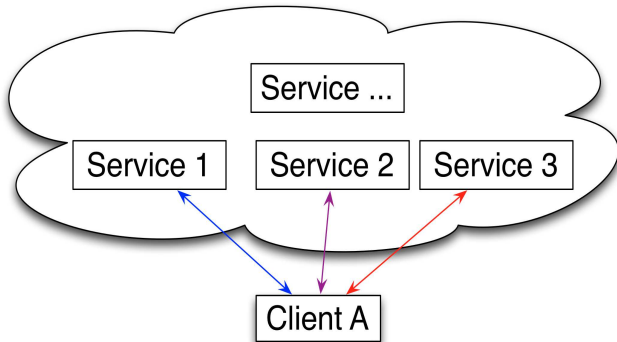
For example, for restaurants services:

- Find me all restaurants 5 km from here
- Find me the restaurant with the best guacamole
- Add my review to restaurant X: " Meat very good, service terrible"
- Reserve the restaurant X for two for today at 8 PM and bring 25 red flowers to the table

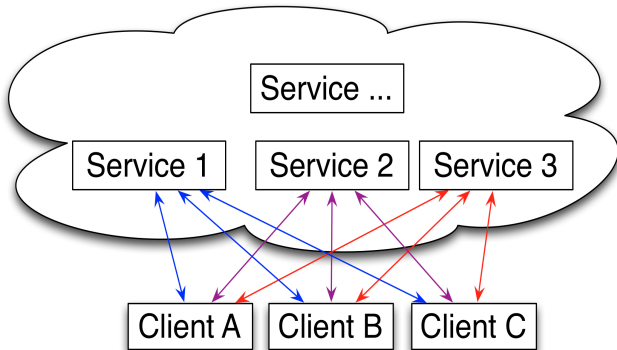
How to get a map?

- getMap
- getImage
- get2dmap
- getLocation
- ...

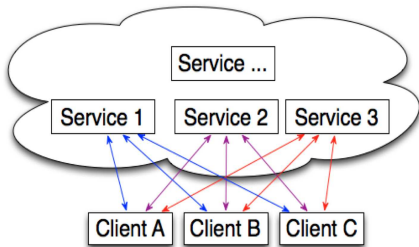
Heterogeneous Services



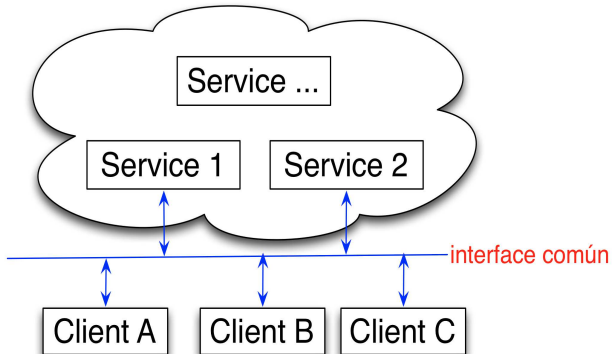
Heterogeneous Services



Lack of agreement looks bad



Agreement of Interfaces- Great!



Open Geospatial Consortium



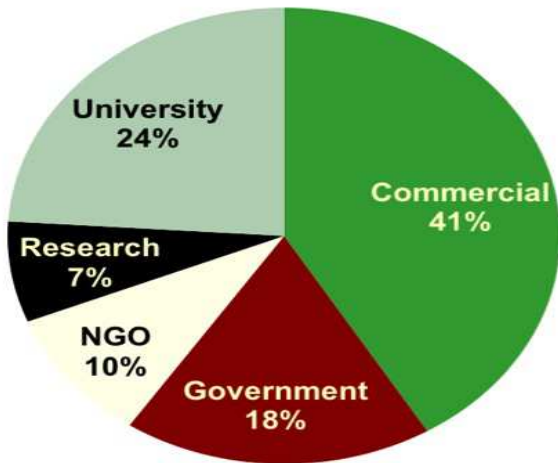
- Funded in 1994
- Voluntary consensus
- Standards organization
- Leads the development of standards for geospatial and location based services.

Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC)



Mission: To serve as a global forum for the collaboration of developers and users of spatial data products and services, and to advance the development of international standards for geospatial interoperability.

Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC)



Members in America Latina

- Fundação CPqD (Brazil)
- Instituto Geográfico Agustín Codazzi (Colombia)
- Ministerio de Bienes Nacionales - Secretaria Ejecutiva SNIT (Chile)
- INFOCAM (México)
- Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía INEGI (México)
- CentroGeo (México)
- Universidad Autónoma del Estado de México (México)

Implementations

 [Have an Idea?](#)

Making location count.

[Home](#) [Standards ▼](#) [Programs ▼](#) [Participate ▼](#) [News & Events ▼](#) [About OGC ▼](#) [Members](#)

Implementing

▼ Registered Products

All Registered Products

Implementation Statistics

View By Specification

Compliant Products

Register Your Products

All Registered Products

[Register now](#) or [update](#) your product listing.

Implementation Statistics

228 Organizations

730 Products

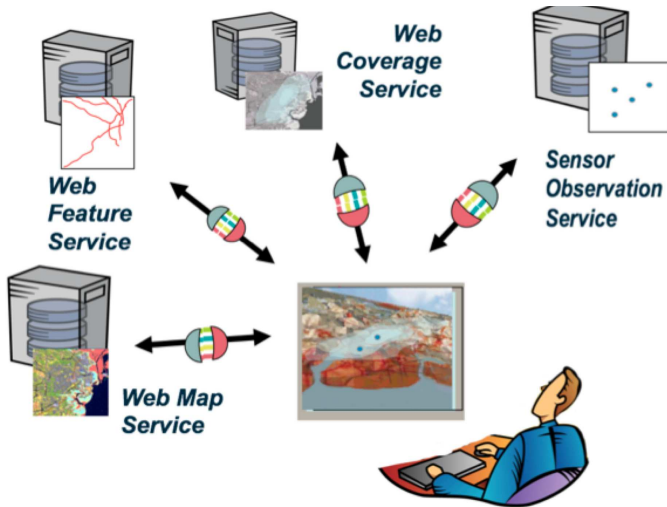
341 OGC Compliant Listings

4253 Self-Registered Implementation Listings

Collaboration



Services



Diseño de Servicios Web para Catastro

- Catastro
- Servicios Web
- Servicios OGC para Catastro

Catastro

Sistema de información territorial del Estado, que tiene como finalidad obtener un inventario analítico de los inmuebles con base en sus características;

Definición Mexico

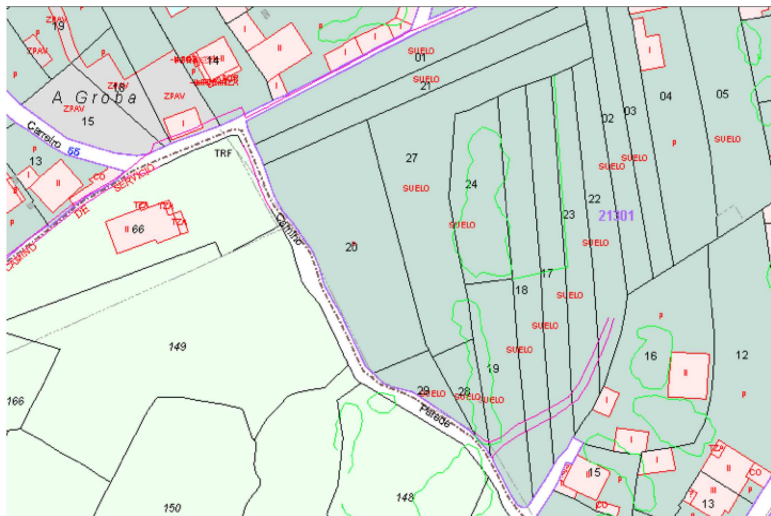
LEY DE CATASTRO DEL ESTADO DE MÉXICO 1997 - Art 2

Catastro; al sistema de información territorial del Estado, que tiene como finalidad obtener un inventario analítico de los inmuebles con base en sus características; Actividad catastral; al conjunto de procedimientos y acciones que permiten integrar, conservar y mantener actualizado el inventario analítico de los inmuebles;

Producto... un mapa



Mapa Catastral Moderno



Sistema de Información Catastral

- Procesamiento de información vectorial
- Entendimiento de sistema de coordenadas
- Procesamiento de estilos (colores, líneas)
- Extraer información acerca de una parcela (dueño, valor)



Informacion acerca de una Parcela



CONSULTA DE DATOS CATASTRALES

INFORMACIÓN PROPORCIONADA POR LA DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DEL CATASTRO DEL MINISTERIO DE HACIENDA Y ADMINISTRACIONES PÚBLICAS
¿Cómo se pueden obtener datos protegidos (titularidad y valor catastral) de los inmuebles y certificados telemáticos de los mismos?

[Ver más información](#)

Datos del Bien Inmueble				
Referencia catastral	40102A010053910000BT	 Obtener etiqueta	 Copiar referencia al portapapeles	
Localización	Polígono 10 Parcela 5391 CACERAS BAJAS. FUENTERREBOLLO (SEGOVIA)			
Clase	Rústico			
Coeficiente de participación	100,000000 %			
Uso	Agrario			
Datos de la Finca en la que se integra el Bien Inmueble				
Localización	Polígono 10 Parcela 5391 CACERAS BAJAS. FUENTERREBOLLO (SEGOVIA)			
Superficie suelo	7.250 m ²			
Cultivos				
	Subparcelas	Clase de Cultivo	Intensidad Productiva	Superficie (Ha)
	0	MR Pinar resinable	01	0,7250

Modelo Conceptual - UML

- Captura formalmente los tipos de datos a usar
- Se utiliza para generar XML schemas, APIs y bases de datos
- Ejemplo: <http://inspire.ec.europa.eu/index.cfm/pageid/2>

Specificación INSPIRE

Legislation

► [Commission Regulation \(EU\) No 1089/2010 as regards interoperability of spatial data sets and services](#) 08.12.2010

Technical Guidelines Annex I

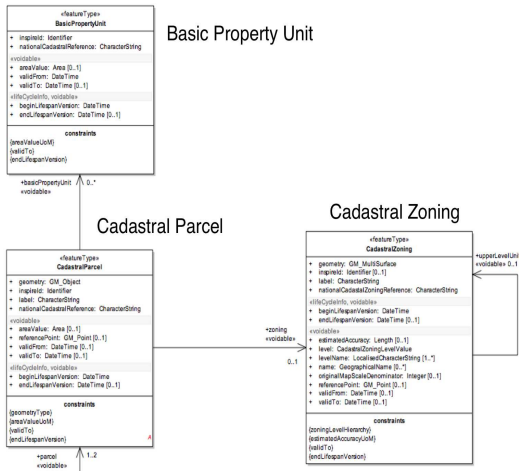
► [INSPIRE Data Specification on Administrative Units - Guidelines v3.0.1](#) 03.05.2010

► [INSPIRE Data Specification on Cadastral Parcels - Guidelines v 3.0.1](#) 03.05.2010

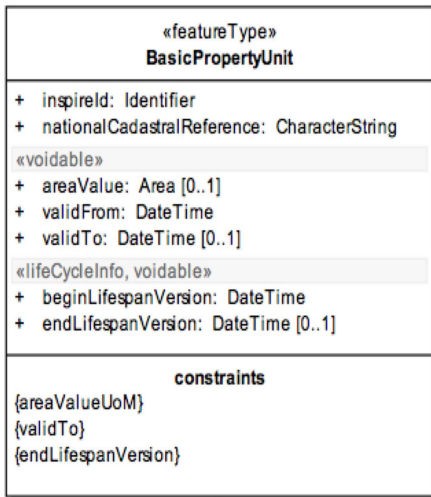
METADATA FOR DOCUMENT

SUBJECT	PUBLISHER	SOURCE	LANGUAGE	CATEGORY	PUBLICATION DATE
Data Specifications	INSPIRE Thematic Working Group Cadastral Parcels	INSPIRE Thematic Working Group Cadastral Parcels	en	Data Specifications	03/05/2010
Version: 3.0.1 Is this the latest version?  YES					
DESCRIPTION					
This document describes the INSPIRE Data Specifications for the spatial data theme Cadastral Parcels					
URL					DOCUMENT TYPE

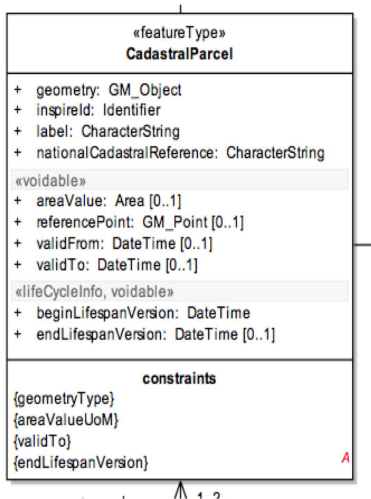
Modelo UML Catastral



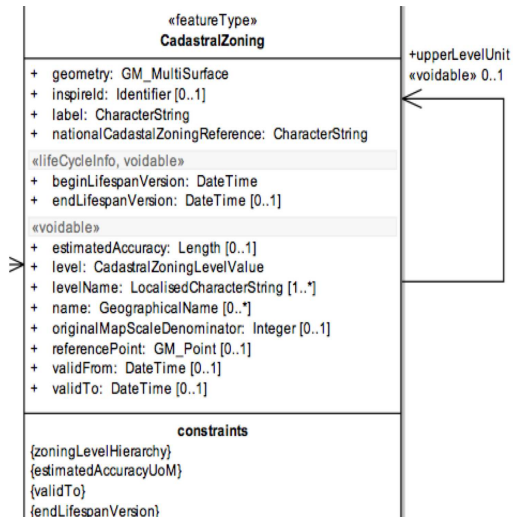
Modelo UML Catastral



Modelo UML Catastral



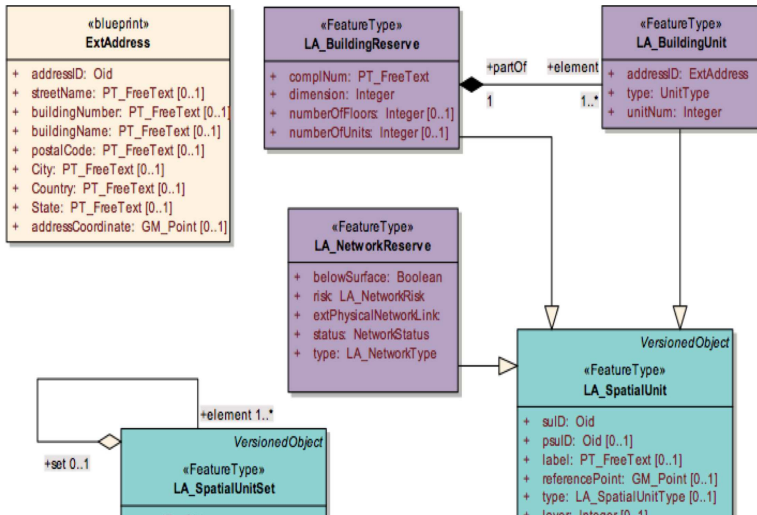
Modelo UML Catastral



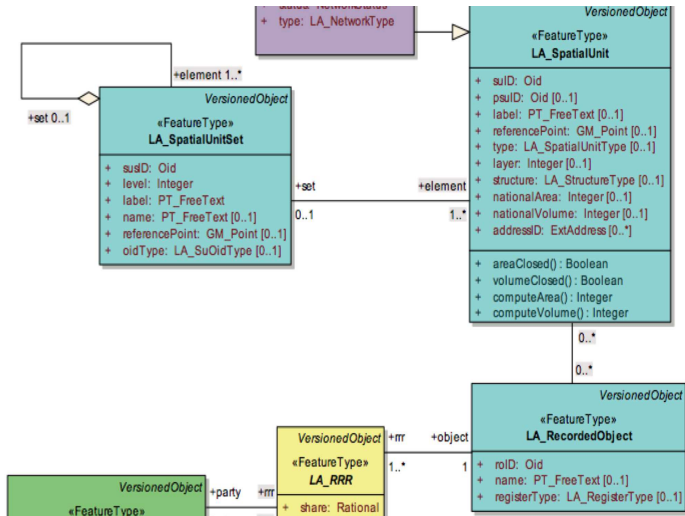
ISO Standard

- ISO/WD 19152.3
- Geographic information — Land Administration Domain Model (LADM)
- [Documento en ISO](#)
- [Document público](#)

Modelo UML Catastral - ISO

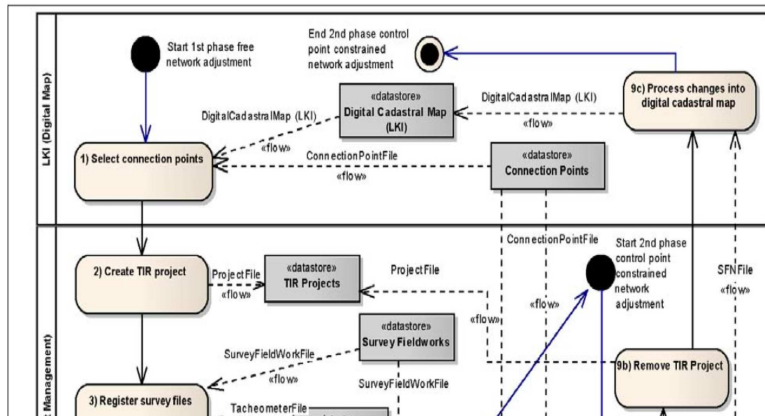


Modelo UML Catastral - ISO

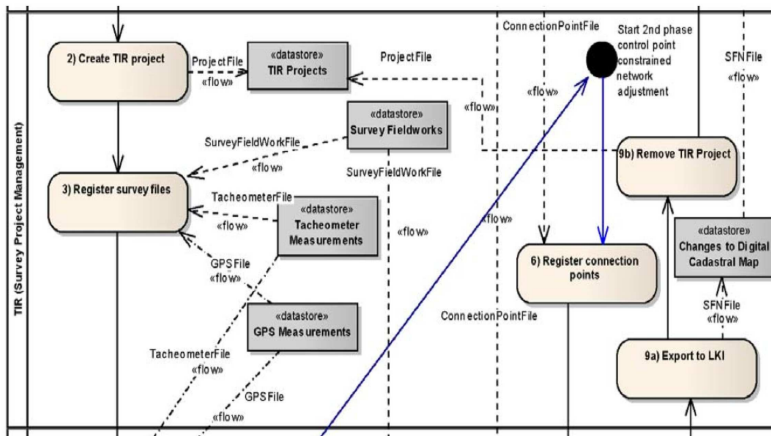


Proceso para inspecciones

The Land Administration Domain Model 'Survey Package' and Model Driven Architecture



Proceso para inspecciones



Geographic Modeling Language

Feature



location

Feature has Properties



Geospatial Feature



height = 3.2 m

Generalization

Class = Feature Type = Tree

Properties of Tree:

- Height
- Location

All my Trees will have a height and location.

Feature Instance

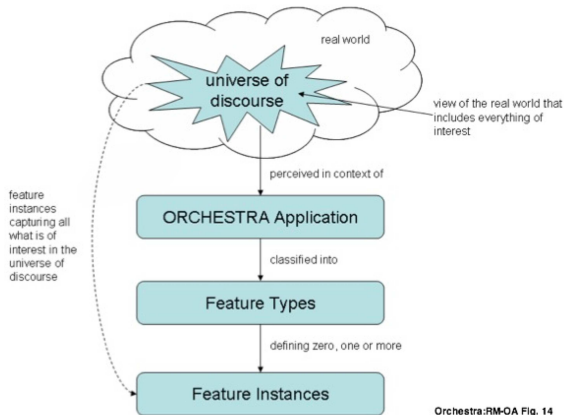
My favorite tree in Cartagena is the one in front of the hotel Colombia.

Height = 5 mt

Location: Latitude, Longitude

10.407793,-75.551262

Features Modeling



Geographic Markup Language (GML)

```
<Bridge>
  <span>100</span>
  <height>200</height>
  <gml:centerLineOf>
    <gml:LineString>
      <gml:pos>100 200</gml:pos>
      <gml:pos>200 200</gml:pos>
    </gml:LineString>
  </gml:centerLineOf>
</Bridge>
```

Feature Instance of Type Bridge

```
<Bridge>
  <span>100</span>
  <height>200</height>
  <gml:centerLineOf>
    <gml:LineString>
      <gml:pos>100 200</gml:pos>
      <gml:pos>200 200</gml:pos>
    </gml:LineString>
  </gml:centerLineOf>
</Bridge>
```

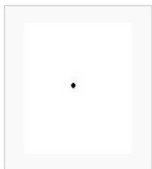
Feature Types are defined in GML

```
<xs:complexType name="BridgeType">
  <xs:complexContent>
    <xs:extension base="gml:AbstractFeatureType">
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element name="span" type="xs:integer"/>
        <xs:element name="height" type="xs:integer"/>
        <xs:element ref="gml:centerLineOf"/>
      </xs:sequence>
    </xs:extension>
  </xs:complexContent>
</xs:complexType>
```

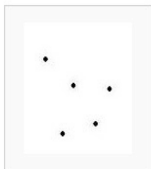
GML Provides

- Defines an abstract feature model
- Provides XML Schemas
- Provides primitives:
 - Geometry
 - Feature Types
 - Coordinate Reference Systems

GML Geometries



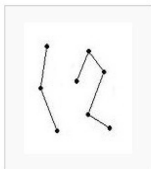
Point



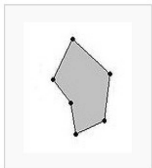
MultiPoint



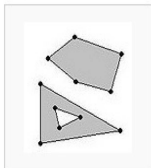
LineString



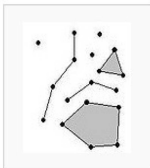
MultiLineString



Polygon



MultiPolygon



GeometryCollection

How can radio station be modeled?

- Point - when looking at a country map
- Polygon - location of the building
- Multipolygon - Area of Transmission

Communities develop their own Application Schemas

- AIXM – Aviation
- CAAML – Canadian avalanches
- CityGML – 3D city models
- CSML – Climate Science Modelling
- DAFIF – Defense aviation
- GeoSciML - Geoscience
- ...

Web Feature Service (WFS)

Web Feature Service (WFS)

- Service (Protocol)
- Do the following with Geographic Features:
 - publish
 - access
 - manipulate

WFS Operations

- *getCapabilities* - summary of the service
- *DescribeFeatureType* - structure of the feature types
- *GetFeature* - get the feature instance
- *Transaction* - create, update and delete geographic features
- *Lock Feature* - Protects feature record when updating it.

WFS Demo

GeoServer Demo

- GeoServer is the reference implementation for WFS 1.1.0.
- Open and free software
- Java-based

GeoServer Demo

- <http://localhost:8080/geoserver/web/>
- click on Demos
- Explore Operations

Example GetCapabilities Request

Request example:

```
http://localhost:8080/geoserver/topp/ows?  
service=WFS&  
version=1.0.0&  
request=GetCapabilities
```

[Link to GetCapabilities](#)

Example DescribeFeature Request

Request example:

```
http://localhost:8080/geoserver/topp/ows?  
service=WFS&  
version=1.1.0&  
request=DescribeFeatureType&  
typeName=topp:tasmania_water_bodies
```

[Link to DescribeFeature](#)

Example GetFeature Request

Request example:

```
http://localhost:8080/geoserver/topp/ows?  
service=WFS&version=1.1.0&request=getFeature&  
TypeName=topp:tasmania_water_bodies
```

[Link to getFeature request](http://localhost:8080/geoserver/topp/ows?service=WFS&version=1.1.0&request=getFeature&TypeName=topp:tasmania_water_bodies)

Query based on values of properties

Lakes with area > 1067000000 cm.

```
http://localhost:8080/geoserver/topp/ows?  
service=WFS&version=1.1.0&request=getFeature&  
TypeName=topp:tasmania_water_bodies&  
FILTER=  
  <Filter xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/ogc">  
    <PropertyIsGreaterThan>  
      <PropertyName>AREA</PropertyName>  
      <Literal>1067000000</Literal>  
    </PropertyIsGreaterThan>  
  </Filter>
```

[Link to GetFeature with filter](#)

Client - Server Demo

- Open uDIG
- **Connect with geoserver:**
<http://localhost:8080/geoserver/topp/ows>

References

OGC Standards

<http://www.opengeospatial.org/standards>

GML Application Profiles

<http://www.ogcnetwork.net/gmlprofiles>

GeoServer

<http://docs.geoserver.org/stable/en/user/data/vector/index.html>

uDIG

<http://udig.refractory.net>

Exercise WFS

Question 1

If you are interested in getting all the names of the counties that are nearby Montgomery County (in Maryland), what SpatialOperator should you use?

The spatial operators are defined in the [\[OGC-04-095\]](#)_ Chapter 8 and in a newer version in the Section 7.2 of [\[OGC-09-026r1\]](#)_.

Question 2

What are the properties of *gubs:GovernmentalUnitCEType*?

Question 3

What is the first feature retrieved by the server?

Question 4

Pick any feature type from any WFS server and do a query filtering on the value of a property. For example:

- [USGS server](#): How many states have a population over 15 Million?
- [WFS UNEP](#)
- [WFS NSIDC](#)

Question 5

Publish a shapefile following the instructions in the [GeoServer Manual](#).

Question 6

Use a Java property file, as explained in the [GeoServer documentation](#) To create a land data base from a municipality. Create 5 fields.

WEB Map Service (WMS)

This tutorial provides a practical introduction to OGC Web Map Service (WMS) Interface standard.

Goals

- Understand what WMS can be used for
- Understand WMS requests and best practices

Web Map Service (WMS)

The latest version of WMS is 1.3.0 [#ogc-06-042].

A WMS Server:

- Provides information about what maps a service can produce
- Produces a Map
- Answers queries about content of a Map

WMS Usage

- Produce a Map
- Answer queries about content of the map

WMS Operations

- GetCapabilities
- GetMap
- GetFeatureInfo

WMS GetCapabilities Request

Request example:

```
http://ri.opengeospatial.org:8680/degree-wms-130/services?  
service=WMS&  
version=1.3.0&  
request=GetCapabilities
```

[Link to getCapabilities](http://ri.opengeospatial.org:8680/degree-wms-130/services?service=WMS&version=1.3.0&request=GetCapabilities)

WMS GetCapabilities Response

- How to invoke GetMap
- Types of exceptions
- List of layers

WMS GetMap Request

Request example:

```
http://ri.opengeospatial.org:8680/degree-wms-130/services?  
service=WMS&  
version=1.3.0&  
request=GetMap&  
format=image/png&  
width=300&  
height=300&  
crs=EPSG:4326&  
layers=cite:BasicPolygons,cite:Forests&  
STYLES=default,default  
BBOX=-2,-1,2,6&
```

[Link to GetMap](#)

WMS GetFeatureInfo Request

Request example:

```
http://ri.opengeospatial.org:8680/degree-wms-130/services?  
service=WMS&  
version=1.3.0&  
request=getfeatureinfo&  
format=text/html&  
crs=EPSG:4326&  
layers=cite:BasicPolygons&  
query_layers=cite:BasicPolygons&  
BBOX=-2,-1,2,6&  
width=300&  
height=300&  
i=1&  
j=1
```

[Link to GetFeatureInfo](#)

Exercise WMS

Question 1

Get a toxic release map for Florida from the [National Atlas](#)

Question 2

Modify an existing style in the local Geoserver installation.

1. Get a style document: In GeoServer copy the style the tiger roads layer.
2. Modify the style based on the attributes of the data. At least add a label and change a color.
3. Do a get Map request and a screenshot showing the map with the new style.

Question 3

Goal: Create a new SLD that displays a map with countries fill with colors depending on the continent they are located.

- Locate a shape file that has countries (for example at [DIVA](#))
- Use Geoserver or [Deegree](#)

Demo Cadaster WFS

- INSPIRE Cadaster
- IGAC
- Australia

INSPIRE Cadaster Workspace

1. Open Deegree
2. Go to workspaces
3. Import deegree-workspace-inspire.
4. Start the workspace - you will see : Active workspace:
deegree-workspace-inspire
5. Get feature request numberOfFeatures="15000"

IGAC WMS Cadastral Map

[service leyend](#)

Northern Territory Land Information System - Australia

NTLIS WMS server for service ilismap

Methodology to Design Cadaster Web Systems

- **Capture Users Needs**
 - Developers from broader regions
 - Developers creating cool maps from the data
 - Developers generating reports to decision makers

Methodology to Design Cadaster Web Systems

- **Conceptualize**
 - Develop a UML model
 - Design the GML Application Schema
- Design the database

Methodology to Design Cadaster Web Systems

- **Convert**
 - Convert data (e.g. shapefiles to GML). Use tools like HALE
 - Map schemas

Methodology to Design Cadaster Web Systems

- Select a tool to publish the OGC Web Services

Methodology to Design Cadaster Web Systems

- **Select a tool to publish the OGC Web Services**
 - Proprietary (ArcGIS Server,
 - Open Source (GeoServer, Deegree, MapServer)
- Look in the [OGC database](#)

The End

Luis Bermudez, Ph.D.

Director Compliance Program, OGC

lbermudez@opengeospatial.org

@berdez on Twitter

<http://www.linkedin.com/in/bermudez>